

LANGUAGE ACQUISITION BASIC

BOOK.01

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IELTS 소개

IELTS는 영어로 의사소통을 하는 환경에서 학업이나 업무를 수행하고자 하는 응시자들의 언어 능력을 평가하는 시험입니다.

IELTS Speaking

소요시간: 11~14분

IELTS 스피킹은 원어민 시험관과 1:1로 면접형 즉, 대화하는 방식으로 진행됩니다.

시험에는 3가지 파트가 있으며, 각 파트는 응시자의 커뮤니케이션 능력의 여러가지 측면을 평가하는 데목적이 있습니다.

| PART1 | 도입부 및 인터뷰(4-5분) 자기소개 및 일상과 관련된 질문으로 구성되어 있습니다. 주로 가족, 일, 학업 및 관심거리 같은 친숙한 주제에 대해 일반적인 질문을 합니다. |
|-------|---|
| PART2 | 개인별 스피치(3-4분) 응시자에게 문제 카드가 주어지고, 그 카드에는 특정 주제가 담겨 있습니다. 메모할 필기도구와 함께 답변 준비 시간으로 1분의 시간이 주어집니다. 주제에 대해 1-2분 정도 발표를 한 후, 발표한 내용에 대해 시험관이 1-2개의 질문을 합니다. |
| PART3 | 심화 토론(4-5분) 시험관은 파트 2에 관련된 추가 질문을 합니다. 이 질문들은 파트 2에 대한 조금 더 심층적인 질문입니다. 이 파트를 통해 심층적인 문제와 의견에 대해 토론할 기회를 갖게 됩니다. |

Assessment (평가 영역)

- · fluency and coherence (유창성과 일관성)
- · vocabulary (어휘력)
- · range of grammar and accuracy (문법의 사용범위와 정확성)
- · pronunciation. (발음)

Useful Phrases

| Starters | Phrase for the 1st point | Phrase for the 2nd point | Phrase for the 3rd point |
|--|--|---|---|
| Actually Alright Well, You know Okay then Well, Well, First of all | My initial point would be that I could start off by saying that The point I'd like to begin with is that The main thing I need to tell you is that, You may (or may not) be aware that in fact I suppose I should begin by highlighting the fact that I really need to kick off with my point that | On top of that I can also add that Also, I suppose I should say that Another point which I could add is that A second feature which I should mention is that Another point I'd like to make is that | Something else that I'd like to comment on is that In addition to what I've said And I shouldn't forget to mention that I guess I can also remark on the fact that The last thing I would like to elaborate is that |

Topic: Name

- · Do you like your name?
- \cdot Does your name have a very special meaning?
- \cdot Who usually chooses babies' names in your country?
- $\cdot \ \text{Would you ever change your name?} \\$

| | Topic Sp | ecific Vocabulary | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Noun | Verb | Adjectives | Idioms/collocations |
| Surname | Christen | Conventional | Be named after |
| Last Name | Settle on | Insignificant | Nothing out of ordinary |
| Middle Name | Signify | Auspicious | Run off the mill |
| Nick name | Pick out | | |
| Figure | | | |
| | | | |

Fill in the response

"Well first of all, the main thing you need to know is that ____(point1).... In fact...(detail1)...
on top of that I can also add that____(point2)... which means...(detail2)... Something else that I need to comment on is that____ (point3)... So actually...(detail3)

Part2 - Opening Phrase and Paraphrasing

Opening Phrase

Let me tell you about (X) in a little more detail.

Let me start of by talking about…

I'd like to talk about...

Example: Describe your best friend.

I'd like to talk about my close friend.

<u>Let me tell you about</u> John, my best friend, <u>in a little more detail.</u>

Note:

Avoid shadowing the questions directly.
Make use of synonyms or rearrange the words.

Paraphrasing

Reword—replace words and phrases with synonyms if possible Rearrange—move the words within sentences to make a new sentence

Example 1: Describe your best friend

Let me tell you about my best friend.

I'd like to talk about one of my close friends whose name is John.

Example 2: Describe a success your friend has achieved

Let me start of by talking about an achievement of my friend.

I'd like to talk about something that was achieved by my friend successfully.

ACTIVITY: ANSWER THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITY USING THE LANGUAGE ABOVE.

| Questions | Use of Target Language | Effective Paraphrasing | Grammatical Accuracy |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Describe a famous person that you want to meet. | | | |
| 2. Describe an item you bought but do not often use. | | | |
| 3. Describe a present you received which was made by hand. | | | |
| 4. Describe a piece of good news you heard (from TV or the internet). | | | |
| 5. Describe an outdoor sport you played for the first time. | | | |
| 6. Describe something you do to help you study or work. | | | |
| 7. Describe an interesting talk or lecture you heard. | | | |
| 8. Describe a good law in your country. | | | |
| 9. Describe a party that you joined. | | | |
| 10. Describe a time you received horrible service. | | | |

^{*} Recheck—make sure that the paraphrase has the same meaning with the original text

Part3 Day 1

Quantities of people and types of people in Society

| Quantities of People | Ages | Behavior | Specific: People with + adjective-noun combination | Specific: People who have |
|--|---|---|--|---|
| Nearly everyone Almost everybody The vast majority of + Type of people Most + types of people Some + types of people A few + Types of people A handful + types of people | Working people Students Office workers Adolescents /teenagers Married couples Elderly Retired people Millennials Older/new generation | Animal lovers Idle people Food fanatics Religious group Energetic people Sporty people Very active people Introverted people Extroverted people | People with creative talent believe People with unique perspectives like to People with strong determination think | People who have lots of free time People who have an interest in dancing People who have their own pets |

Sentence practice

A vast majority of millennials nowadays like to take vacations often.

| 1 V | Vhv da same | neonle prefer | to travel in | arouns? |
|-----|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------|

2. Why do some people choose to eat meat_____

3. Do workers in your country get paid for overtime?_____

4. Do people accept cosmetic tests on dogs and cats?_____

5. Do people in your country tend to enjoy parties?_____

Interviewer: Do workers in your country get paid for working overtime?

In my country, nearly everyone likes to go overtime, though not all companies pay their employees for working beyond their regular schedule. A lot of office workers believe they should get paid overtime.

Monophthongs



Pronunciation practice

is articulated with the jaws very close together and the lips tensely spread. This is a tense vowel, seat, feel, sheep, heel, feet, leaves...
a tree three leaves a bee a sheep a fleet a sea ice-cream for tea Stephan meets Eve Stephan is greedy. He eats three pieces of cheese. Asleep. Stephan dreams of Eve. He sees Eve fleeing from three beasts.



LANGUAGE ACQUISITION ADVANCED

BOOK.01

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- · pronunciation. (발음)

Part 1 Advanced

Introduction



coverage

Modular practice

20 lessons

Language acquisition

TIPS AND PREPAREDNESS

Broaden your speaking abilities by looking at different forms of media such as radio, TV, online discussions and social conversations. Share these experiences with friends by talking about ideas you found interesting as a way of practicing your spoken English.

Stretch your abilities

Speaking practice with a friend or colleague whose English is at a higher level than yours allows you to learn by listening and develop your own skills by responding. Make sure the difference between your English level and theirs is not too great or you may become discouraged.

Repetition with understanding

A great way to build confidence is to watch very short conversations, speeches, or discussions and then, once you are sure that you have understood what was being said, repeat them. Start off with very short simple extracts and then increase the length and difficulty slowly – making sure that pronunciation aspects such as stress, rhythm, and intonation are as accurate as possible. This will also improve your English fluency.

The danger of learning speeches

While it is a good idea to repeat short extracts of speech as described above, you must never try to memorise speeches for the Speaking test. An Examiner can always tell if a speech has been learnt before the test and rehearsed for the interview. It is far better to speak naturally and to get as much practice doing this with friends as you can.

Remember

The Speaking test allows you to talk about your life experiences, ideas, and expectations in the most accurate, interesting ways you can. It is largely about you and there is no need to be nervous about yourself.

Guidelines

- * Study the sentence structures
- * Remember and apply vocabulary and expressions in your answers.
- * Read the sample responses aloud and articulate vowels and consonants.
- * When asked by the mentor the same question in class paraphrase the given response.
- * Keep calm and speak



Sunny Days

Do you like sunny days?

I would say I am most productive and energetic on sunny days since there are full of brightness and positivity. For me, sunshine represents hope and optimism, thus, it gives me motivation to perform better at school or at work. On the contrary, I tend to be more lethargic and less enthusiastic during rainy season, mostly because of its dull and gloomy atmosphere.

What do you like to do when it's a sunny day?

I'd love to participate in some outdoor activities under the sun like meeting up with some friends or do some sports, especially swimming. Or I'll grab the chance for a photography tour. Everything becomes so clear and stunning on sunny days, no matter it's early in the morning or late in the afternoon, as long as the sun shines, I'm sure I'll find inspiration almost everywhere.

I'm a highly active person who really enjoys outdoor activities such as hiking or cycling. Therefore, on a sunny day, if I have some time to spare, I will do some exercises in the local park or explore the surrounding neighborhood where I have yet to visit. It would be a shame if people stay indoor all day without bathing under the sun every once in a while.

Would you like to stay at home or go outside when the weather is great?

It's recommended that people should spend more time outside for both physical and mental benefits and there's no reason not to, especially when the weather is great. I usually get out of the house for a walk or short break just to enjoy the fresh air. It's also a really helpful tactic to boost creativity and regain focus after long working hours.

Lexis to remember

- · Hope and optimism
- · More lethargic
- · Dull and gloomy
- · Grab the chance
- · Time to spare
- · Every once in a while
- · Helpful tactic
- · Boost creativity
- · Regain focus

Day 1: Describe a job you have done

Read the topic card. You will be given a minute to make an outline. Then, you will have to talk for about 2 minutes. Try to make use of the vocabulary and expressions in the list.

Phrases / Expressions

- riangle Compensation package

- ${\,\vartriangleright\,} \mathsf{Passion}\,\mathsf{for}\,\mathsf{something}$
- ▷ Build good relationship with someone

Describe a job you have done

You should say:

How you got the job What the job involved How long the job lasted And explain how you felt about the job

Vocabulary

- ▷ Probation
 ▷ Professional development
- ▷ Off-site

| Descriptor | Y N | | Descriptor | Υ | N |
|--|-----|--|---|---|---|
| * Speaks coherently with appropriate cohesive devices and discourse markers * Ideas and sentences are logically sequenced * Speaks fluently with rare pauses, repetition or self-correction * Speaking speed in natural (not too quick nor too slow) | | * Uses a va compoun * Produces making th * Only mind of native * Uses a fu | riety of sentence types (simple, ad, complex) consistently accurate structures are big majority of sentences error free or "slips" are noticed characteristics speaker's speech | | |
| * Collocations and idiomatic language are used skillfully and naturally * Uses paraphrase effectively * Word forms (adjective, nouns, verbs, adverbs, etc) are used correctly * Vocabulary is precise, appropriate and relevant to the question * A wide range of vocabulary is used flexibly and precisely * Candidate avoids using jargon and non-English terms, or else there is added explanation | | Pronunciation * Speaks clearly (words are not garbled) and is easy to understand throughout * The volume of the candidate's voice is befitting the one-on-one situation and the size of the room * Intonation (voice going up or down) is used accordingly * First language accent has minimal effect on intelligibility | | | |
| Fluency & Coherence: Lexical Resource: Grammatical Range & Accuracy: Pronunciation: | BA | ND SCORE | COMMENTS | | |

Day 1: Similar Questions

Read the topic card. You will be given a minute to make an outline. Then, you will have to talk for about 2 minutes. Try to make use of the vocabulary and expressions provided in the lesson.

Practice Question 1

| Describe a job that you consider highly important You should say: What the job is What the job involves Why it is important And explain if people who do this job are appreciated enough by society | BAND SCORE |
|--|------------|
| Fluency & Coherence: Lexical Resource: Grammatical Range & Accuracy: Pronunciation: | COMMENTS |
| Practice Question 2 | |
| Pescribe a job or career you have or hope to have You should say: What the job is What it involves Why you chose it And explain why you were interested in this job | BAND SCORE |
| Fluency & Coherence: Lexical Resource: Grammatical Range & Accuracy: Pronunciation: | COMMENTS |

Health Day 1

| Do you think health is important? |
|--|
| Without a shadow of a doubt, health is absolutely crucial to the normal |
| functions of the human body. Without health, the high chances are that |
| you will feel lethargic all day, without feeling like doing or eating anything. |
| |
| By contrast, |
| |
| ······································ |
| |
| Do you think there are differences between men and women when |
| they keep fit? |
| As far as I'm concerned, there are some distinctions. The first one is that |
| types of sports or physical activities each gender prefers. As for men, they |
| would love to take part in sports activities |
| such ······.Some other males |
| may love team sports like football or badminton, and the same ease is also |
| quite true for the opposite sex. As for women, I probably think that |
| quite traction and appropriate contract to the morning, probably training traction |
| |
| What do people do to keep fit? |
| |
| There's quite a mixed variety of ways people can do to |
| |
| ······ |
| |
| |
| Do most young people have a healthy lifestyle? |
| Well to be honest, I would have to admit that |
| |
| ······.As a consequence of this, ······ |
| |
| |
| How do people get information about health in your country? |
| Well you know, there's fairly a wide range of means by which people can gain |
| access to health-related information. I think the most common one is through |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |

| IELTS Language Acquisition: Day1 | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | | |
| L | Feel optimistic | |
| Е | Do wonders | |
| Χ | Solo physical activities | |
| 1 | Physically demanding | |
| С | In good shape | |
| Α | Balanced diet | |
| L | Intake of | |
| | Health-damaging lifestyle | |
| R | Fast paced lifestyle | |
| Е | Burn the midnight oil | |
| S | Decent meal | |
| 0 | Take-away s | |
| U | Keep abreast | |
| R | Exceedingly popular | |
| С | Come across with | |
| Е | | |
| | | |

Rubric Focus

| Fluency & Coherence | speaks at length without noticeable effort or loss of coherence |
|------------------------|--|
| Lexical resource | |
| Grammar & Accuracy | |
| Pronunciation | |